Pick up a copy of each handout (unless you downloaded and have that handout) Intro Organic Chemistry I Lab section 027 Welcome to UC Berkeley Chem x36.A1

Experiments in Organic Chemistry – part 1

If you are enrolled or on the wait list–sign the roll sheet! If you are trying to add the class, add your name!



version 1.5

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RAUMIT

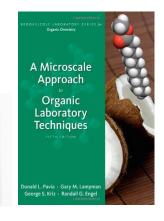
NOTEBOOK

Intro

Are you in the right room?

- Requirements
 - Pre-req's
 - Schedule
 - Dates & Times
 - Materials
- Instructor
- Content
 - Goals
 - Topics
 - Experiments
 - Pre-labs & Reports
- Evaluation
 - Point Breakdown
 - Final Grades
 - Grade Reports
 - Knowing how you're doing.

- Resources
 - Class Website
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- What to do before next meeting





Carbon 12,0107



Organic Chem I Lab

This class is Chem 36A1: Organic Chem Lab (part 1)

- This is section 27
 - There is one other sections this semester.
 - Check the roll, if your name is not on it check your registration.





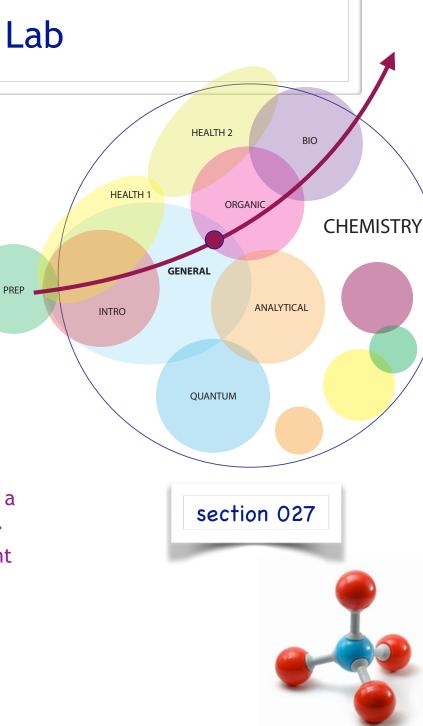
This is a UC Berkeley Extension Class

Organic Chem I Lab

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- This is section 27
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 - Check the roll, if your name is not on it check your registration.

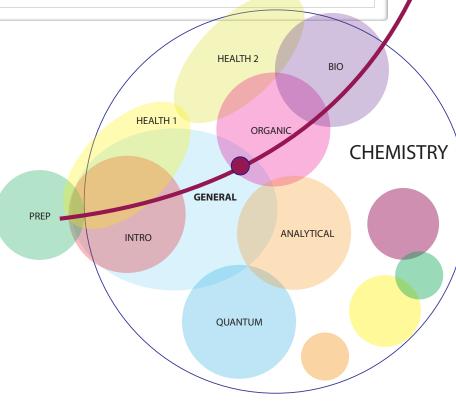
- Organic Chemistry I Lab is
 - The "Lab Half" of the first semester of organic chemistry.
 - (The hard organic series)
 - This is not a GOB (Health Chem) course, if you are a nursing major you probably don't need this course.
 - If you are a STEM major or pre-Med, this is the right "organic chemistry"



Organic Chem II Lab

This class is Chem 36A1: Organic Chem Lab (part 1)

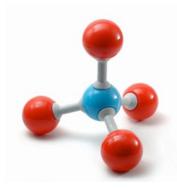
- This is section 27
 - There are two other sections this semester.
 - Check the roll, if your name is not on it check your registration.





Pre-requisite Study

- General Chemistry (both semesters).
- Organic Chemistry Lecture I CHEM X36A – completed with a C or better or taken concurrently.



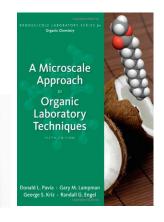
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Requirements: Schedule

- This class meets: 09/1/16 12/15/16
 - Thursday Evening
 - ▶ 6:00-10:00pm
 - Please do not be late
 - in Room 311 of Building 18
- Attendance is required.
 - If you miss a class, you cannot make up the activities (no points).
 - Two or more absences from lab means you will not have enough lab hours to pass the class.
 - Having a really good reason doesn't change that.
- There will be sign in sheet at each meeting, you must sign the the sheet to have your attendance recorded.
- Not signing the sheet is the same as being absent.



Requirements: Class Materials

- Available from the Cañada Book Store:
 - Textbook

<u>A Microscale Approach to Organic Chemistry Laboratory Techniques</u> (5th) by Pavia, Kriz, Lampman & Engel; Brooks Cole / Cengage Publishing ISBN: 978-1-133-10652-4

- Internet access is required (for answer keys, lecture slides, practice problems, and other resources)
- Laboratory Safety Goggles
- Simple Scientific Calculator

The calculator needs to do scientific notation (eg. 2.5×10^5) and simple arithmetic (add, subtract, divide, and multiply).

- Spiral Bound Notebook & Pencils (2)
 - bring to every class!





Organic Laboratory Techniques

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Tor

A simple scientific calculator is best.



Must do scientific notation. (must have an EE or E or Exp key)





Graphing calculators are bad — they are expensive, hard to use and will trip you up on an exam.

Don't buy one. If you already have one and <u>know how to use it</u> <u>well</u>, it's acceptable.



Best choice:

a simple calculator with

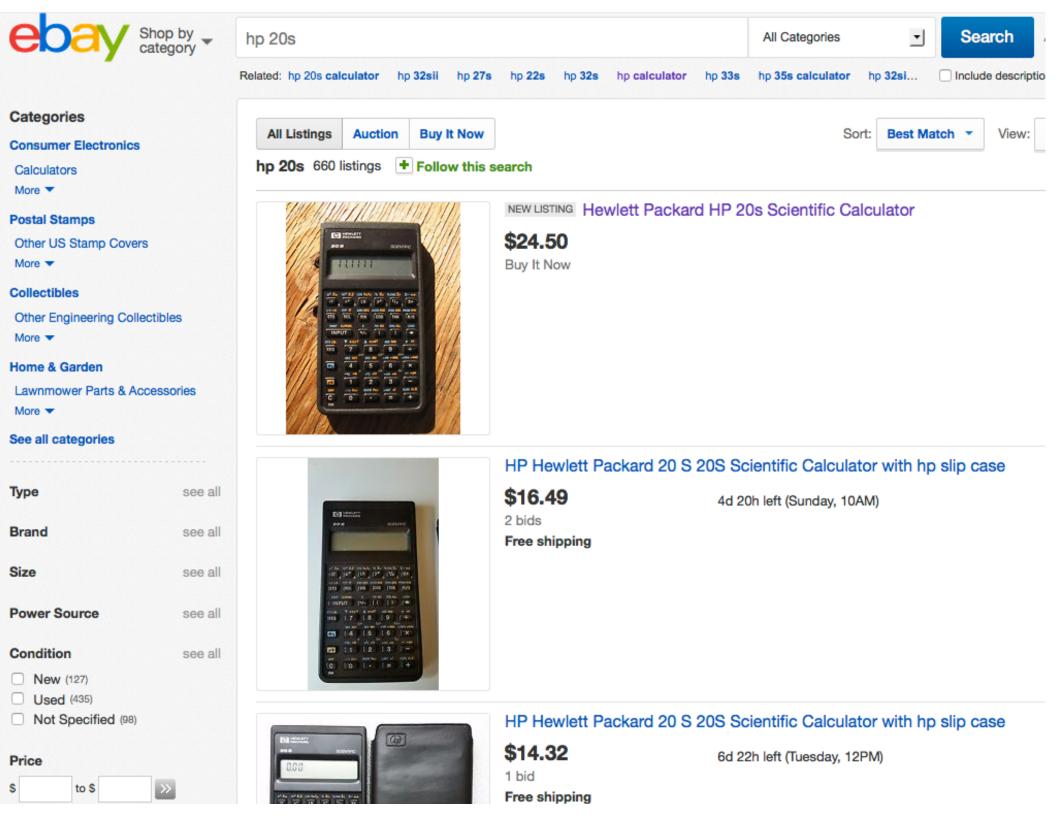
log and scientific notation keys

- HP 20s (27s or 42s also good)
- Texas Inst TI-30Xa (least expensive)

CAUTION: Chem lab calculators are like boxers, they don't stay pretty for long.

Do not spend big money on any calculator, it might take an acid bath tomorrow!

Cell phones/PDAs are not acceptable.



Eye Safety

- Chemically Resistant Safety Glasses are acceptable
 - Chemically Resistant Safety Goggles are better
 - You can get either at the Cañada College Bookstore (about \$7-\$15)













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Shop Glasses (like they sell at Home Depot) are impact resistant but are not chemically resistant. They are not acceptable.



Never wear contact lenses in this room!

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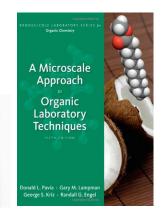
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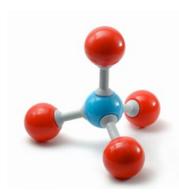
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Instructor

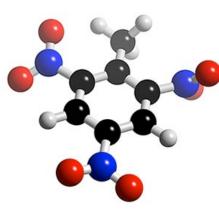
- Prof. Nick DeMello, Ph.D. "Professor DeMello"
 - UC Berkeley Extension & Cañada College



nick@chemlectures.com



- Lecturing College Chemistry since 2007
- Created Educational Software at UCLA for McGraw Hill & the Ministry of Education of Malaysia
- Post Doctoral Research at UCLA Computational & Organic Chemistry
- Ph.D. at University of Pittsburgh (Pennsylvania) Synthetic Organic & Computational Chemistry
- B.S. at Cal Berkeley (California) Nuclear & Synthetic Organic Chemistry
- Sequoia High School Graduate ... with Courses at Cañada College





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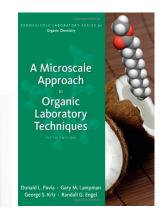
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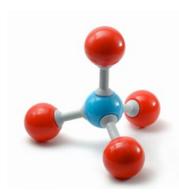


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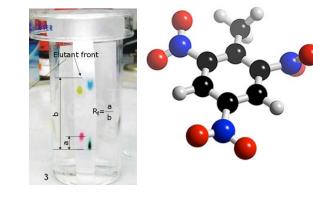
Organic Chemistry I Lab

• Goal:

- This class is not comprehensive. There are topics you will explore in lecture that we will not cover in lab.
- We will explore 12 experiments that get you started in organic chemistry.
- Our goal is for you to gain knowledge in fundamental principles and techniques of organic properties, separations, purifications, and to have you apply them to prepare and purify organic compounds.

Topics:

- We will take on these challenges in four pieces:
 - Separating Organics
 - Chromatography Techniques
 - Purification
 - Preparation of Organic Compounds







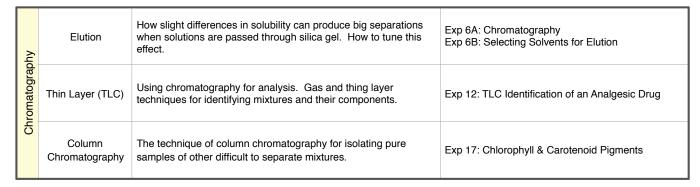




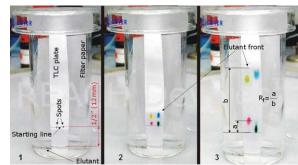


	Solubility	How molecular structure can be used to predict solubility and miscibility. Why some solutions will separate into a heterogenous	Exp 2: Solubility
SU		sample.	
Separations	Crystallization	Solutions at the limit of solubility can produce pure crystalline phases. How that effect can be predicted and utilized in the lab.	Exp 3A: Semimicroszcale Crystallization Exp 3C: Solvent Selection for Crystallization
	Extraction	Using solubility barriers to selectively pull a component from one solution into another.	Exp 4A: Extraction of Caffeine Exp 4B: Distribution of Solute in Immiscible Solvents

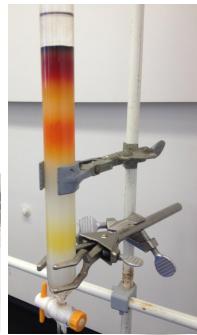
- Understanding, predicting, and applying the properties of organic compounds—starting with solubility.
- Techniques for separating mixtures based on those properties.
 - Like crystallization
 - and extraction



• The process of elution and techniques of chromatography—like TLC, column, HPLC and GC.







	Melting Point	Isolating and determining the purity of pure substances that compose common and valuable mixtures.	Exp 10: Isolation of Active Ingredients from Analgesic Drugs
Purity	Sublimation	Taking advantage of other physical properties to isolate put materials. Exploring cold finger apparatus and sublimation.	Exp 13A: Isolation of Caffeine, p100
	Distillation	Using distillation to prepare pure samples and confirming their structure and purity with infrared spectroscopy.	Exp 15A: Essential Oils, Distillation of Oil of Cloves

 Determination of a samples purity and production of pure samples by distillation, sublimation, and other methods.







S	Alkyl Halides	Preparing building block compounds from which more complicated substance can be constructed. Building alkyl halides.	Exp 23C: Prep of t-Pentyl Chloride
Preparations	Olefins	The dehydration of an alcohol to insert a foot hold, a double bond, in a carbon skeleton.	Exp 24: Prep of 4-Methyl Cyclohexene
	Synthesis	The story of willow bark. Designing, synthesizing, isolating and characterizing a better medicine by making a better molecule.	Exp 9: Synthesis of Aspirin

 Beginning to accomplish preparations of organic compounds and isolating pure substances from reaction mixture.





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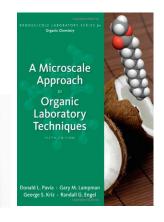
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Pre-Lab

- Each meeting we will conduct one or more experiments.
 - Outlined in the class schedule and described in your lab textbook.
- You must read through the procedures and any additional reading assigned before we meet.
- Prepare your lab notebook for the experiment.
 - If the experiment is a preparation, start with the balanced chemical equations.
 - Number and list quants used or expected to be produced.
 - List and show physical properties for each substance used.
 - With common solvents and acids, you only need to do this for the first experiment in which they are used.
 - Physical properties include chemical formula, bp, mp, and either density or molecular weight if measured quantities are used in reactions.
 - Produce a procedure summary:
 - Read through the description of the experiments and make a bullet list of the steps you will execute
 - For multi-part experiment, clearly separate your procedures.
 - Prepare your lab notebook to record your data.
 - Tables are usually the best way to organize data.
 - It doesn't have to be fancy, just clear.
 - Data must be captured in a notebook (loose or removable paper is not an acceptable place to put lab data—you'll loose it)



A Microscale

Approach Organic Laboratory Techniques

I HILLIN

I'll look at pre-labs before we begin. These must be completed before you get to class, or you may not be able to particulate in that experiment.

Pre-Labs & Reports

 For experiment involving the preparation of a compound, show the balanced chemical reaction.

15p12-Prelab MasTriane C CL 4 ohlorobenzyl alcohol 4-chloro benzeldehyde 32 2 1.0 mmol mol 700mg mass formule C7H7CLO _ C7H5CLO mm ma bp.





Reports

Produce a report – this is separate from your lab notes

- COVER PAGE (download from class website)
- SCHEME (only if the experiment includes preparing a compound).
 - Show the balanced chemical equation(s) with structures.. Number all reactants, reagents, and expected products.
- ► SUBSTANCES
 - Provide the name, molar and measured quantities of all numbered substances.
 - For all significant substances (including numbered substances in the scheme) provide physical properties (at least formula, bp and mp; also molar mass, density, color, smell, crystal shape or other as appropriate to the experiment).
 - Provide any common dangers of these substances. Common solvents and acids can be omitted, if they were used in a previous experiment this semester.
- ANALYSIS
 - Summarize your results and provide your explanations as described in the "report" section of the experiment description.
- YIELD (only if the experiment includes preparing a compound)
 - Report experimental yield and any measured properties used to characterize the products. Calculate and report percentage yield (show stoichiometric calculations).

	Exp #	Name:
	CHEM 36A — ORGANIC CHEM (I) UC BERKELEY EXTENSION	Student ID: Class Section:
	Experiment Title:	
	Unk#: (write N/A if no unknown for this experiment)	Bench / Locker :/
	This box is for use by your instructor.	
		pre-lab report total
	Unknown Composition or Identity:	experiments conducted to receive credit for
	your participation. You may only repo	ort on experiments you conducted.
er all	Each section should start on a new pa	Id include each of the following sections. age and be clearly labeled.
	 Number all reactants, reactants SUBSTANCES 	udes preparing a compound) cal equation(s) with structures. gents, and expected products. and measured quantities of all numbered substances.
ed	 For all significant substant provide physical propertie density, color, smell, cryst Provide any common dam Common solvents and ac experiment this semester. 	ces (including numbered substances in the scheme) es (at least formula, bp and mp; also molar mass, al shape or other as appropriate to the experiment).
the	 ANALYSIS Summarize your results "report" section of the exp. 	and provide your explanations as described in the
np;	 <u>YIELD</u> (only if the experiment inclused in the products. 	
	(download this page from the class web	site to print and attach to each report you submit)
ents		
	· ·	ill be due for
		ent, collected the
	following	lab meeting.
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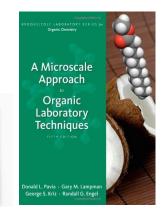
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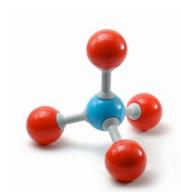
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Evaluation

- There will be about 400 points available during the semester.
 - There is one midterm exam for 60 pts (see schedule for dates).
 - The final exam will be worth 100 pts (see schedule for dates).
 - There are 12 experiments (10 pts each)
 - Each experiment
 - requires pre-lab research
 - post-lab write-up (report)
 - If you miss a lab, you cannot report on the experiment you did not do.
 - Each meeting will start with a pre-lab quiz (10 pts)
 - If you're late you may miss that opportunity.
 - A lab safety quiz is required by the department (20 pts).
 - We'll do this today.
- There are no makeup exams. (You cannot take exams early)
- There are no makeup labs. (You cannot do lab experiments early)



Evaluation

Full Name	Student			F	oints to date	917.2		Note: 100% =
Status	Register			Po	ssible to date	1005		89% = 79% =
GNumber	G 00123			Pe	ercent to date	91%		69% =
Major	Chemist	ry						
FName	Alan				Section	AC	Class	s Grade
LName	Student			-	Bench	E		-
Phone	650-555	-1234		-	Locker	62		$\mathbf{\Delta}$
eMail	a.studen	t@my.sm	ccd.edu		er Combo	01-20-03		
				LOCK	ercombo	01 20 00		
	Exams		Combined	i: Reports +	Pre-Lab		Homework	t i
Exam01	82.3	82%	SftyQz	8.0	100%	Ch01	16.8	999
Exam02	87.3	87%	Lab01	16.0	100%	Ch02	18.0	100
Exam03	85.0	85%	Lab02	15.0	94%	Ch03	18.0	100
Exam04	92.0	92%	Lab03	14.0	88%	Ch04	17.6	989
Final	146.0	91%	Lab04	16.0	100%	Ch05	15.5	979
			Lab05	14.0	88%	Ch06	17.7	999
Worksh	op Practice	Exams	Lab06	14.5	91%	Ch07	16.2	102
			Lab07	14.0	88%	Ch08		102
PE 01	4.0	80%	Lab08	13.0	81%	Ch09		609
PE 02	4.5	56%	Lab09	14.5	91%	Ch10		100
PE 03	0	000/	Lab10	15.0	94%	Ch11		999
PE 04 PE 05	4.5	90% 64%	Lab11	0.0		Intro	8.0	100
PE 05 PE 06	3.2	90%	Lab12	14.0	88%			
PE 06	4.5	100%	Lab13	16.0	100%			
PE 07	5	100%	Lab14	16.0	100%			
. 2 00	5	10075						
			s	afety Issue	s			

- Grades are a straight percentage of the points you score to the points available.
 - There is no curve.
 - There is no extra credit.
- There are no minus grades.
- If you are in the top half of either the B or C range you will get a plus prefix. (when campus policy allows)
- Student progress reports will be provided periodically (and are available on request).



Evaluation

- Grades are a straight percentage of the points you score to the points available.
 - There is no curve.
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- There are no minus grades.
- If you are in the top half of either the B or C range you will get a plus prefix.

(when campus policy allows)

 Student progress reports will be provided four times (and are available on request).

possible		percent	
60	Midterm Exam (60 pts)	15%	Exams 40%
100	Final Exam (comprehensive; 100 pts)	25%	
100	Quizzes (best 10 scores; 10 pts each)	25%	
120	Reports (12 experiments; 10 pts each)	30%	Other 60%
20	Lab Safety (20 pt safety quiz — less any safety penalties)	5%	
400	total	100%	

- A 90 100 %
- B 80 89 %
- C 70 79 %
- D 60 69 %



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NOTEBOOK

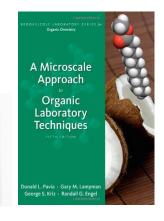
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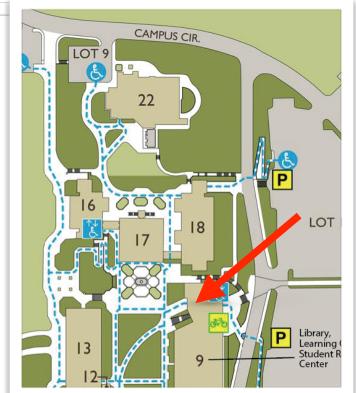


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Additional Resources

- Cañada Learning Center
 - Located in Building 9, Room 105
 - Second Floor, in the Back!
 - This is where I'll have office hours
 - Free Tutoring with MESA or STEM
 - Quiet & Well Lit Environment
 - Perfect for studying & Study Groups
 - Computers, Printers, Photocopying
- Chem 36A Website
 - http://chem.ws/36a







Intro **Class Setup** • Are you in the right room? Resources Class Website Requirements Office Hours Pre-req's Learning Center Schedule RAUMIT Safety Dates & Times Materials Safety Video & Quiz Instructor Setup Content Lab Locker Contract Carbon 12,0107 Eye Safety Agreement Goals Stockroom Registration Topics Experiments What to do before next meeting Pre-labs & Reports Evaluation Point Breakdown A Microscale Approach Final Grades Organic

Laboratory

Techniques

- Grade Reports
 - Knowing how you're doing.

Lab Safety

- This is the most dangerous place on Campus.
- Chemistry is about exploring how we can change matter. Chemicals are only interesting to us, if they change matter.
- You're matter.
- Pretty much anything that's interesting to a chemist will be either:
 - Poisonous,
 - Explosive,
 - Corrosive,
 - Flammable,
 - Carcinogenic,
 - …all the above,
 - or worse.

- Safety is job #1.
- I'm going to show you where we keep the good stuff:
 - Experimental Equipment
 - Stock Room
 - Hoods, Balances, & Oven
 - Printer
 - Waste Containers
 - Unknowns, Chemicals and Experiment Specific Equip
- And the Emergency Equipment
 - Fire blanket & extinguisher
 - First Aid Kit
 - Shower & eye wash
- In case of fire: get out & meet on hill
 - You must meet on the hill!

Safety Video & Quiz

- There are a lot of federal, state, and college safety rules.
 - Example: you have to sign a promise to the state of California that you will <u>always</u> use safety glasses in this room! (unless specifically instructed otherwise)
- To run through the rules efficiently we have a safety video.
 - It's corny.
 - Pay attention anyway.
- There is a required safety quiz after the video.



Intro Class Setup • Are you in the right room? • Requirements • Pre-req's • Office Hours

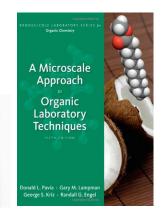
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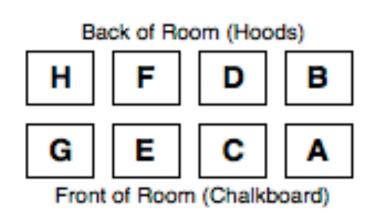


Lab ID

- Sit where you like today, but that will be your spot for the semester.
- The person next to you will be your lab partner.
 - Trade, shuffle, move around now if you want to.
- Most experiments are done in pairs or a group of four.
- Find a free locker next to your spot.
 - That's your locker. Write down the number.
- Find the letter for your bench (see diagram).
 - Write down the bench letter.
- Your lab ID is your bench number, then locker number:
 - eg. G-72, C-24, A-01 etc.
 - Put your lab ID on all lab reports.
- Now we need to check our the equipment in your locker.

Experiment #					
Chemistry 210 Cañada College	Student ID: Section ID:				
Experiment Title:					
Unk#:	Locker ID:				
(write N/A if no unknown for this experiment)					
For use by instructor:					
	pre-lab report total				

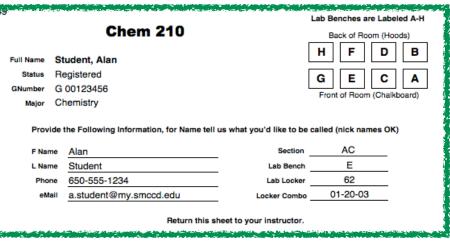
Lab Benches are Labeled A-H





Checking Out Lab Drawers

- Before you leave today complete the ...
 - Stock room contract:
 - Compare the contents of your lab drawer to the check list on your stockroom contract.
 - Let me know if anything is missing.
 - Sign the contract (one contract per drawer – per two students)
 - Give me the contract.
 - Eye protection promise:
 - Sign it, give it to me.
 - Lab registration slip:
 - Get it from me and correct any the information on it if there are errors.
 - Ask me for a blank one if you're adding the class.
 - Fill in any blanks
 - Most important: your locker #, bench letter, and locker combo!
 - Give me the slip.
- Before you leave, give me all three!









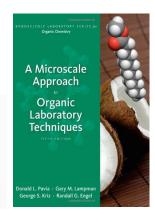
RAUMIT

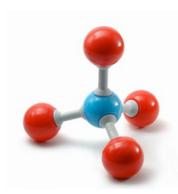
- Are you in the right room?
- Requirements

Intro

- Pre-req's
- Schedule
 - Dates & Times
- Materials
- Instructor
- Content
 - Goals
 - Topics
 - Experiments
 - Pre-labs & Reports
- Evaluation
 - Point Breakdown
 - Final Grades
 - Grade Reports
 - Knowing how you're doing.

- Resources
 - Class Website
 - Office Hours
 - Learning Center
- Safety
 - ▹ Safety Video & Quiz
- Setup
 - Lab Locker Contract
 - Eye Safety Agreement
 - Stockroom Registration



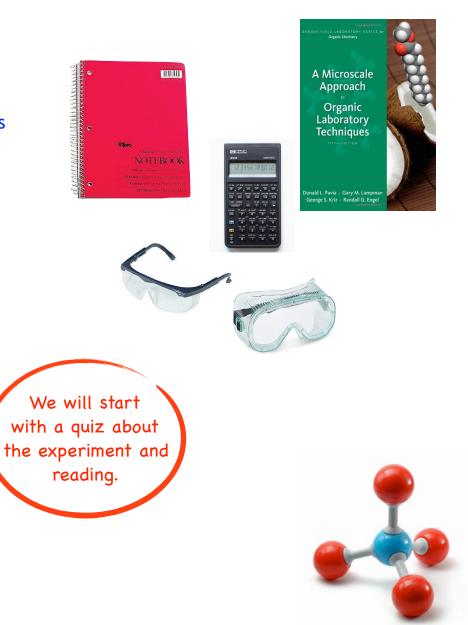


Carbon 12,0107



Next Meeting

- Before next Meeting:
 - Acquire and bring to class:
 - Notebook
 - You will not be turning in notebooks, but this permanent record of your experiments, observations and notes will be essential to success in this class.
 - Textbook, calculator, pencils (yes, you can use pen)
 - Safety Glasses or Goggles
 (you cannot participate in the next class without them)
 - Produce and bring to class:
 - Your pre-lab for exp 2 (p12)
 - Significant substances are the compounds investigated in parts A-E the solvents
 - We will not be doing part F
 - Your procedure summary for exp 2
 - Read through and take notes on:
 - Technique 5 in the lab textbook
 - Technique 10 in the lab textbook



Questions?

